










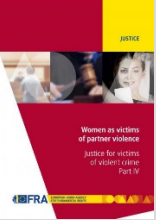


FRA publications overview 2019

FRA product	Description	Languages
 <p>The recast Return Directive and its fundamental rights implications FRA Opinion January 2019</p>	<p>This Opinion aims to inform the European Parliament's position on the legislative proposal for a recast Directive on common standards and procedures in Member States for returning illegally staying third country nationals (Return Directive), presented by the European Commission on 12 September 2018.</p>	<p>en</p>
 <p>Working with Roma: Participation and empowerment of local communities - Summary January 2019</p>	<p>This summary report presents the key findings of the fieldwork to identify and understand the operation of barriers to and drivers of successful investment in Roma inclusion and the FRA opinions stemming from them.</p>	<p>en fr de bg cs da el es et fi hr hu it lt lv nl pl pt ro sk sl sv</p>
 <p>Style guide for authors - 2019 edition February 2019</p>	<p>This style guide provides tips to help authors writing for the FRA to write engagingly, clearly and in a suitable style.</p>	<p>en</p>
 <p>Migration: Key fundamental rights concerns - Quarterly bulletin 1 February 2019</p>	<p>FRA has been regularly collecting data on migration since September 2015. This report focuses on the fundamental rights situation of people arriving in Member States and EU candidate countries particularly affected by large migration movements. It addresses fundamental rights concerns between 1 November and 31 December 2018.</p>	<p>en</p>
 <p>Proposal for a Regulation on preventing the dissemination of terrorist content online and its fundamental rights implications FRA Opinion February 2019</p>	<p>This Opinion aims to inform the European Parliament's position on the legislative proposal for a Regulation on preventing the dissemination of terrorist content online, presented by the European Commission on 12 September 2018.</p>	<p>en</p>
 <p>Who will (not) get to vote in the 2019 European Parliament elections? February 2019</p>	<p>The right to vote is at the heart of what it means to live in a democratic society. However, legislation sets out a number of restrictions on this right. With a view to the European Parliament elections in 2019, this paper presents developments in the situation of the right to vote for people deprived of legal capacity in the EU.</p>	<p>en</p>



FRA product	Description	Languages
<p>Experiences and perceptions of antisemitism - Second survey on discrimination and hate crime against Jews in the EU - Summary March 2019</p>	<p>This summary outlines the main findings of FRA's second survey on Jewish people's experiences with hate crime, discrimination and antisemitism in the EU – the biggest survey of Jewish people ever conducted worldwide.</p>	<p>en fr de bg cs el es et fi he hr hu it lt lv mt nl pl pt ro sk sl sv</p>
<p>Beyond the peak: challenges remain, but migration numbers drop March 2019</p>	<p>This report looks into the fundamental rights situation of asylum applicants and beneficiaries of international protection in the EU throughout 2018. It pulls together the main issues identified in FRA's regular updates on fundamental rights related to asylum, migration and borders in selected EU Member States, which the agency has been publishing since September 2015.</p>	<p>en</p>
<p>The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights - Use and added value in EU Member States 28 Country-sheets March 2019</p>	<p>Member States have an explicit duty to promote the Charter's application. These 28 country-sheets support that effort by giving examples of the Charter's use and highlighting how it adds value.</p>	<p>All official EU languages</p>
<p>Update of the 2016 FRA Opinion on fundamental rights in the hotspots set up in Greece and Italy FRA Opinion March 2019</p>	<p>In November 2016, FRA formulated 21 individual opinions to address the fundamental rights shortcomings identified in the implementation of the hotspot approach in Greece and Italy. Despite genuine efforts to improve the situation since November 2016, many of the suggestions contained in the 21 opinions FRA formulated at the time remain valid.</p>	<p>en</p>
<p>Roma women in nine EU Member States April 2019</p>	<p>Despite efforts by the EU and its Member States to reduce gender inequalities among citizens of Roma origin, important gender differences persist. Drawing on FRA's own survey research in nine EU Member States this report highlights the position of Roma women in education, employment and health, as well as the extent to which they experience hate-motivated discrimination, harassment and physical violence.</p>	<p>en</p>



	FRA product	Description	Languages
	Victims' rights as standards of criminal justice – Justice for victims of violent crime, Part I April 2019	Victims of violent crime have various rights, including to protection and to access justice. But how are these rights playing out in practice? Are victims of violent crime properly seen, informed, empowered and heard? Do they tend to feel that justice has been done? Our four-part report series takes a closer look at these questions, based on interviews with victims, people working for victim support organisations, police officers, attorneys, prosecutors and judges.	en
	Proceedings that do justice – Justice for victims of violent crime, Part II April 2019	Part II of the 4-part report series on victims of violent crime.	en
	Sanctions that do justice – Justice for victims of violent crime, Part III April 2019	Part III of the 4-part report series on victims of violent crime.	en
	Women as victims of partner violence – Justice for victims of violent crime, Part IV April 2019	Part IV of the 4-part report series on victims of violent crime.	en
	Migration: Key fundamental rights concerns - Quarterly bulletin 2 May 2019	FRA has been regularly collecting data on migration since September 2015. This report focuses on the fundamental rights situation of people arriving in Member States and EU candidate countries particularly affected by migration movements. It addresses fundamental rights concerns between 1 January and 31 March 2019.	en
	Fundamental Rights Report 2019 June 2019	The year 2018 brought both progress and setbacks in terms of fundamental rights protection. FRA's <i>Fundamental Rights Report 2019</i> reviews major developments in the EU between January and December 2018, and outlines FRA's opinions thereon.	en



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 <p>Implementing the Sustainable Development Goals in the EU: a matter of human and fundamental rights June 2019</p>	<p>This year's focus explores the interrelationship between the human and fundamental rights framework and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) of the global Agenda 2030 in the context of Member States' and the EU's internal policies. It takes a closer look at the SDGs related to reducing inequality (SDG 10) and promoting peace, justice and strong institutions (SDG 16).</p>	<p>en fr</p>
 <p>Fundamental Rights Report 2019 – FRA opinions June 2019</p>	<p>FRA's <i>Fundamental Rights Report 2019</i> reviews major developments in the field, identifying both achievements and remaining areas of concern. This publication presents FRA's opinions on the main developments in the thematic areas covered, and a synopsis of the evidence supporting these opinions.</p>	<p>All official EU languages</p>
 <p>Data quality and artificial intelligence – mitigating bias and error to protect fundamental rights Paper June 2019</p>	<p>Algorithms used in machine learning systems and artificial intelligence (AI) can only be as good as the data used for their development. This paper sets out to contribute to the many ongoing policy discussions around AI and big data by highlighting the awareness and avoidance of poor data quality. It does not aim to explain how to use high-quality data, but how to become aware of and avoid using low-quality data.</p>	<p>en</p>
 <p>The General Data Protection Regulation – one year on Paper June 2019</p>	<p>The General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) has applied across the EU since 25 May 2018. One year on, this paper looks at how the new regulation has affected the daily work of civil society organisations.</p>	<p>en</p>
 <p>Children deprived of parental care found in an EU Member State other than their own Handbook June 2019</p>	<p>Children deprived of parental care found in another EU Member State other than their own aims to strengthen the response of all relevant actors for child protection. The guide includes a focus on child victims of trafficking and children at risk, implementing an action set forth in the 2017 Communication stepping up EU action against trafficking in human beings, and takes into account identified patterns, including with respect to the gender specificity of the crime.</p>	<p>en</p>

	FRA product	Description	Languages
	Consolidated Annual Activity Report of the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights - 2018 June 2019	The Consolidated Annual Activity Report (CAAR) 2018 provides an overview of FRA's activities and achievements in that year. It follows the guidelines established by the European Commission.	en fr
	Second survey on discrimination and hate crime against Jews in EU Member States - Technical report June 2019	This technical report presents in detail all the stages of the survey and the relevant information needed to assess the quality and reliability of the data, as well as considerations for interpreting the survey results. The following chapters of the report cover the procedures used in the development and administration of the survey.	en
	Protecting migrant workers from exploitation in the EU: workers' perspectives June 2019	This report is the EU Fundamental Rights Agency's fourth on the topic of severe labour exploitation. Based on interviews with 237 exploited workers, it paints a bleak picture of severe exploitation and abuse. The workers include both people who came to the EU, and EU nationals who moved to another EU country. They were active in diverse sectors, and their legal status also varied.	en
	Forced return monitoring systems - 2019 update Online publication June 2019	The EU Return Directive (2008/115/EC) in Article 8 (6) introduced an important fundamental rights safeguard for third-country nationals ordered to leave the EU because they do not or no longer fulfil the conditions for entry and/or stay. According to the directive, Member States must provide for an effective forced-return monitoring system.	en
	2019 update - NGO ships involved in search and rescue in the Mediterranean and criminal investigations Online publication June 2019	This online publication gives an overview of all NGOs and their vessels and reconnaissance aircrafts involved in search-and-rescue (SAR) operations since 2016 in the Mediterranean.	en
	e-Media Toolkit Online toolkit June 2019	Under the motto, 'Human news stories: learn, train and share', the toolkit brings together factual reporting examples from different media genres, and practical tools such as checklists. It provides the media with guidance to enhance quality journalism, with a focus on covering migration.	en







	FRA product	Description	Languages
	Young Jewish Europeans: perceptions and experiences of antisemitism July 2019	Based on FRA's second large-scale survey on experiences and perceptions of antisemitism, this report focuses on the perspectives of young Jewish Europeans (aged 16-34) living in twelve EU Member States. It first describes this particular group and takes a look at defining antisemitism and understanding the place of Israel in it.	en
	Migration: Key fundamental rights concerns - Quarterly bulletin 3 July 2019	FRA has been regularly collecting data on migration since September 2015. This report focuses on the fundamental rights situation of people arriving in Member States and EU candidate countries particularly affected by migration movements. It addresses fundamental rights concerns between 1 April and 30 June 2019.	en
	Second European Union Minorities and Discrimination Survey - Migrant women - selected findings September 2019	The main EU-MIDIS II findings, published in 2017, pointed to a number of differences in the way women and men with immigrant backgrounds across the EU experience how their rights are respected. This report summarises some of the most relevant survey findings in this regard, which show the need for targeted, gender-sensitive measures.	en
	Returning unaccompanied children: fundamental rights considerations Paper September 2019	Individuals who are not entitled to stay in the EU are typically subject to being returned to their home countries. This includes children who are not accompanied by their parents or by another primary caregiver. But returning such children, or finding another durable solution, is a delicate matter, and doing so in full compliance with fundamental rights protections can be difficult. This focus paper therefore aims to help national authorities involved in return-related tasks, including child-protection services, to ensure full rights compliance.	en
	Rights in practice: access to a lawyer and procedural rights in criminal and European arrest warrant proceedings September 2019	Protecting the rights of anyone suspected or accused of a crime is an essential element of the rule of law. Courts, prosecutors and police officers need certain powers to enforce the law – but trust in the outcomes of their efforts will quickly erode without effective safeguards. Such safeguards take on various forms, and include the right to certain information and to a lawyer.	en

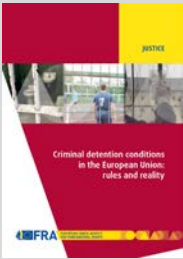


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	<p>Migration: Key fundamental rights concerns - Quarterly bulletin 4 November 2019</p>	<p>FRA has been regularly collecting data on migration since September 2015. This report focuses on the fundamental rights situation of people arriving in Member States and EU candidate countries particularly affected by migration movements. It addresses fundamental rights concerns between 1 July and 30 September 2019.</p> <p>en</p>
	<p>Antisemitism - Overview of data available in the European Union 2008-2018 November 2019</p>	<p>This annual overview provides an update of the most recent figures on antisemitic incidents, covering the period 1 January 2008 – 31 December 2018, across the EU Member States, where data are available. It includes a section that presents evidence from international organisations. In addition, for the first time, it provides an overview of how Member States that have adopted or endorsed the International Holocaust Remembrance Alliance’s non-legally binding working definition of antisemitism use or intend to use it.</p> <p>en</p>
	<p>The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights on its 10th anniversary: views of civil society and national human rights institutions Paper November 2019</p>	<p>The Charter is most effective when parliaments, governments and courts at local, regional and national levels all actively apply it. The national sphere is particularly relevant. Civil society organisations and national human rights institutions are crucial to letting the Charter unfold its potential at this level. But, 10 years after it became legally binding, the Charter’s potential is not being fully realised, this paper underscores.</p> <p>en</p>
	<p>Being Black in the EU - Summary November 2019</p>	<p>Across the EU, people of African descent face widespread and entrenched prejudice and exclusion. Racial discrimination and harassment are commonplace. Experiences with racist violence vary, but reach as high as 14 %. Discriminatory profiling by the police is a common reality. Hurdles to inclusion are multi-faceted, particularly when it comes to looking for jobs and housing.</p> <p>en fr de da fi it mt pt sv</p>
	<p>Integration of young refugees in the EU: good practices and challenges November 2019</p>	<p>Over 2.5 million people applied for international protection in the 28 EU Member States in 2015 and 2016. Many of those who were granted some form of protection are young people, who are likely to stay and settle in the EU. FRA interviewed some of them, as well as professionals working with them in 15 locations across six EU Member States. This report presents the results of FRA’s research, focusing on young people between the ages of 16 and 24.</p> <p>en</p>



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	<p>Integration of young refugees in the EU Annex: methodology and topic guides November 2019</p> <p>This annex presents the methodology, and the topic guides, used for the research underpinning the report on integrating young refugees.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Child rights in the EU - Supporting you, Supporting them November 2019</p> <p>Child rights come first. Measures to ensure child protection and participation apply to all children in the EU. This brochure guides you to relevant FRA reports and tools that can support you when promoting and protecting the rights of all children in the EU.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Facial recognition technology: fundamental rights considerations in the context of law enforcement Paper November 2019</p> <p>Facial recognition technology (FRT) makes it possible to compare digital facial images to determine whether they are of the same person. Comparing footage obtained from video cameras (CCTV) with images in databases is referred to as 'live facial recognition technology'. Examples of national law enforcement authorities in the EU using such technology are sparse – but several are testing its potential. This paper therefore looks at the fundamental rights implications of relying on live FRT, focusing on its use for law enforcement and border-management purposes.</p>	<p>en</p>
	<p>Business-related human rights abuse reported in the EU and available remedies Paper December 2019</p> <p>Growing global efforts to encourage responsible business conduct that respects human rights include steps to ensure access to effective remedies when breaches occur. In 2017, the European Commission asked FRA to collect evidence on such access in the EU Member States. FRA's resulting research involved desk research on different incidents of abuse; and interview-based fieldwork on professionals' views on the availability and effectiveness of different complaint avenues. This paper presents preliminary findings from the first phase of the research.</p>	<p>en</p>






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 <p>Criminal detention conditions in the European Union: rules and reality December 2019</p>	<p>This report looks at five core aspects of detention conditions: the size of cells; the amount of time detainees can spend outside of these cells, including outdoors; sanitary conditions; access to healthcare; and whether detainees are protected from violence. For each of these, the report summarises the minimum standards at international and European levels. It then looks at how these standards are translated into national laws and other rules of the EU Member States. The report also presents an overview of how these rules play out in practice according to the findings of existing National Preventive Mechanisms.</p>	<p>en</p>

Translations published in 2019

	<p>Toolkit 10 keys to effectively communicating human rights bg cs da de el es et fi fr ga hr hu it It lv mt nl pl pt ro sk sl sv</p>		<p>Handbook Handbook on European law relating to the rights of the child pl</p>
	<p>Handbook Handbook on European data protection law - 2018 edition bg el es hu pl</p>		<p>Handbook Handbook on European non-discrimination law - 2018 edition es fi hu it ro</p>
	<p>Handbook Applying the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union in law and policymaking at national level - Guidance de fi fr hr it nl pl ro sv</p>		<p>Summary Challenges facing civil society organisations working on human rights in the EU - Summary cs da de el et fi hr it It lv nl pt sl sv</p>



FRA product	Description	Languages
	<p>Report Preventing unlawful profiling today and in the future: a guide de es fr it pl</p>	 <p>Paper Civil society space: views of organisations de fr</p>
	<p>Conference Paper Fundamental Rights Forum 2018 – Chair's Statement fr</p>	