

Roma Survey - Country Data - Hungary

Survey & EU targets

- **Respondents:** in Hungary, 1047 Roma took part in the survey, representing 2170 household members.
- **EU-level objectives:** Hungary is likely to meet 2030 targets in two EU-level objectives: poverty and social exclusion and employment.

Discrimination & antigypsyism

- **Discrimination:** 19% of Roma in Hungary say they were discriminated against in the year before the survey compared to 21% in 2016 (EU-total: 31%).
- **Harassment:** 9% of Roma in Hungary experienced hate-motivated harassment in the year before the survey, compared to 18% in 2016 (EU-total: 19%).

Participation, reporting & trust

- **Reporting:** Only 1% of Roma in Hungary reported discrimination to an official body, compared to 9% in 2016 (EU-total: 6%).
- **Trust in police:** 62% of Roma in Hungary tend to trust the police, compared to 40% in 2016 (EU-total: 49%). This compares to 60% of the general Hungarian population.

Poverty

- **Poverty:** 49% of Roma in Hungary are at risk of poverty, compared to 75% in 2016 (the EU-total: 70%). This compares to 15% of the general Hungarian population.
- **Child poverty:** 58% of Roma children in Hungary are at risk of poverty, compared to 82% in 2016 (EU-total: 77%). This compares to 14% of children in Hungary in general.
- **Severe material deprivation:** 32% of Roma in Hungary live in severe materials deprivation, compared to 68% in 2016 (EU-total: 37%). This compares to 8% of the Hungarian population in general.

Education

- **Early childhood education:** 73% of Roma children in Hungary attend early childhood education, compared to 71% in 2016 (EU-total: 53%). This compares to 97% of Hungarian children in general.
- **Educational attainment:** 43% of young Roma in Hungary have completed at least upper-secondary education, compared to 32% in 2016 (EU-total: 32%). This compares to 87% of the general Hungarian population.
- **Segregation:** 62% of Roma children in Hungary attend a school where all or most pupils are Roma, compared to 60% in 2016 (EU-total: 46%).

Work

- **Employment:** 69% of Roma in Hungary are in paid work, compared to 49% in 2016 (EU-total: 54%). This compares to 81% of Hungarian people generally.

- **NEET rates:** 36% of young Roma in Hungary are neither in employment, education or training, compared to 49% in 2016 (EU-total: 47%). This compares to 10% of young people in Hungary generally.
- **Work discrimination:** 34% of Roma in Hungary felt discriminated against when looking for work compared to 13% in 2016 (EU-total: 36%). 11% felt discriminated at work, compared to 4% in 2016 (EU-total: 22%).

Housing

- **Housing deprivation:** in Hungary, 40% of Roma live in housing deprivation, compared to 63% in 2016 (EU-total: 47%). This compares to 19% of the general Hungarian population.
- **Overcrowding:** 93% of Roma in Hungary live in an overcrowded housing, compared to 88% in 2016 (EU-total: 83%). This compares to 15% of the overall Hungarian population.
- **Housing discrimination:** 29% of Roma in Hungary felt discriminated against when looking for housing, compared to 22% in 2016 (EU-total: 35%).

Health

- **Health discrimination:** 11% of Roma in Hungary felt discriminated against when accessing healthcare, compared to 4% in 2016 (EU-total: 16%).