

Roma Survey - Country Data - Romania

Survey & EU targets

- **Respondents:** in Romania, 1814 Roma took part in the survey, representing 4106 household members.
- **EU-level objectives:** Romania is likely to meet 2030 targets only in one EU-objective: employment.

Discrimination & antigypsyism

- **Discrimination:** 25% of Roma in Romania say they were discriminated against in the year before the survey compared to 21% in 2016 (EU-total: 31%).
- **Harassment:** 9% of Roma in Romania experienced hate-motivated harassment in the year before the survey, compared to 27% in 2016 (EU-total: 19%).

Participation, reporting & trust

- **Reporting:** Only 7% of Roma in Romania reported discrimination to an official body, compared to 15% in 2016 (EU-total: 6%).
- **Trust in police:** 64% of Roma in Romania tend to trust the police, compared to 48% in 2016 (EU-total: 49%). This compares to 55% of the general Romanian population.

Poverty

- **Poverty:** 68% of Roma in Romania are at risk of poverty, compared to 70% in 2016 (the EU-total: 70%). This compares to 19% of the general Romanian population.
- **Child poverty:** 75% of Roma children in Romania are at risk of poverty, compared to 78% in 2016 (EU-total: 77%). This compares to 26% of children in Romania in general.
- **Severe material deprivation:** 45% of Roma in Romania live in severe materials deprivation, compared to 70% in 2016 (EU-total: 37%). This compares to 15% of the Romanian population in general.

Education

- **Early childhood education:** 40% of Roma children in Romania attend early childhood education, compared to 28% in 2016 (EU-total: 53%). This compares to 76% of Romanian children in general.
- **Educational attainment:** 34% of young Roma in Romania have completed at least upper-secondary education, compared to 20% in 2016 (EU-total: 32%). This compares to 81% of the general Romanian population.
- **Segregation:** 43% of Roma children in Romania attend a school where all or most pupils are Roma, compared to 28% in 2016 (EU-total: 46%).

Work

- **Employment:** 59% of Roma in Romania are in paid work, compared to 45% in 2016 (EU-total: 54%). This compares to 69% of Romanian people generally.

- **NEET rates:** 42% of young Roma in Romania are neither in employment, education or training, compared to 62% in 2016 (EU-total: 47%). This compares to 17% of young people in Romania generally.
- **Work discrimination:** 27% of Roma in Romania felt discriminated against when looking for work compared to 10% in 2016 (EU-total: 36%). 24% felt discriminated at work, compared to 6% in 2016 (EU-total: 22%).

Housing

- **Housing deprivation:** in Romania, 56% of Roma live in housing deprivation, compared to 83% in 2016 (EU-total: 47%). This compares to 21% of the general Romanian population.
- **Overcrowding:** 86% of Roma in Romania live in an overcrowded housing, compared to 76% in 2016 (EU-total: 83%). This compares to 41% of the overall Romanian population.
- **Housing discrimination:** 23% of Roma in Romania felt discriminated against when looking for housing, compared to 13% in 2016 (EU-total: 35%).

Health

- **Health discrimination:** 14% of Roma in Romania felt discriminated against when accessing healthcare, compared to 12% in 2016 (EU-total: 16%).