Mapping Paper

Summary overview of types and characteristics of institutions and community-based services for persons with disabilities available across the EU

**Country: Hungary**

**2014 and 2015**

**FRANET contractor:** **Hungarian Helsinki Committee and Tárki**

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| DISCLAIMER: This document was commissioned under contract as background material for a comparative analysis by the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA) for the project ‘[The right to independent living of persons with disabilities](http://fra.europa.eu/en/project/2014/rights-persons-disabilities-right-independent-living)’. The information and views contained in the document do not necessarily reflect the views or the official position of the FRA. The document is made publicly available for transparency and information purposes only and does not constitute legal advice or legal opinion. |

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| FRA asked its research network FRANET to collect information on types of institutional and community based services for persons with disabilities available in each EU Member State. The data collection focused on the main features of the service types (the type of the structure, the provider and funder of support) and the population provided for (age group, type of impairment, level of support provided). In addition, the data collection on institutional services included information on typical size, length of admissions, and length of time that institutions/services of that type have been operating. The data collection on community-based services included information on availability of the type of CBS in the country, eligibility and user control over the support provided).  More information is available in FRA’s [Summary overview of types and characteristics of institutional and community-based services for persons with disabilities available across the EU](http://fra.europa.eu/en/project/2014/rights-persons-disabilities-right-independent-living). |

# Overview of institutional services for persons with disabilities (2014)

**Table 1: Typology of institutions**

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| **TYPE OF SERVICE** | **SIZE** | **AGE GROUP** | **TYPE OF IMPAIRMENT**  General note: in Hungary deaf, hard of hearing persons, and deafblind persons are not provided with specific residential services.[[1]](#footnote-1) | **LEVEL OF SUPPORT PROVIDED** | **TYPICAL PROVIDER**  Since 1 January 2013 the maintenance of all long-term residential institutions (institution for persons with disabilities, rehabilitation institution for persons with disabilities, care home for persons with disabilities, caring-nursing group home for persons with disabilities, rehabilitation group home for persons with disabilities, home for psychiatric patients) is a State duty; through the Directorate of Social Affairs and Child Protection (*Szociális és Gyermekvédelmi Főigazgatóság*)[[2]](#footnote-2)  The percentages below refer to the proportion of the typical providers' work related to the respective type of institution/service, as provided by the Ministry of Human Resources[[3]](#footnote-3) | **TYPICAL FUNDER** | **LENGTH OF ADMISSION** | **AGE OF INSTITUTION/ SERVICE** |
| **1)**  **SOCIAL CARE INSTITUTION**  **(Day-care facilities for persons with disabilities**  « *fogyatékos személyek nappali intézménye « )[[4]](#footnote-4)*  non-residential service | 11-30, but no maximum number provided by law  (Average number of clients per service provider: 21,4[[5]](#footnote-5), total no. of beneficiaries in 2014: 6,247[[6]](#footnote-6)) | children, adult, older people  (Persons living with autism or disabilities above 3 years of age who are under supervision and are not capable of self-supporting or only partly capable of self-servicing[[7]](#footnote-7)  ([[8]](#footnote-8) | Mixed  (persons with physical disabilities, persons with sensory disabilities, persons with mental disabilities, persons living with autism, persons with multiple disabilities)[[9]](#footnote-9) | Daytime support provided (including basic hygiene services, and upon request, meals as well)[[10]](#footnote-10) | Mixed  (National and local authority/municipality: 46%  Church: 17%  Voluntary/not-for-profit: 37%[[11]](#footnote-11))  In communities above 10.000 of population, it is a mandatory duty of local authorities/municipalities to provide services of day-care institution for persons with disabilities.[[12]](#footnote-12) | National government  (Central financial assistance under the Budget Act)[[13]](#footnote-13) | Mixed lengths of admission  (Definite or indefinite period of time,upon written agreement between the service provider and the applicant (or with his/her legal representative) [[14]](#footnote-14)) | 10-50 years  (it exists at least certainly since 1993, i.e. the year of the adoption of the Act on Social Administration and Social Services[[15]](#footnote-15)) |
| **2) SHELTERED HOUSING ATTACHED TO SOCIAL CARE INSTITUTION**  **(Institution**  **for persons with disabilities** “*fogyatékos személyek otthona”)[[16]](#footnote-16)*  residential service | 30-100 places  (the law allows for 10-150 places[[17]](#footnote-17))  (Average number of inhabitants per institution: 78.5[[18]](#footnote-18) otal no. of beneficiaries per average working day in  2014: 13,186[[19]](#footnote-19)) | children, adult, older people  Children with mild level disabilities can only exceptionally be placed in this type of institution[[20]](#footnote-20) | Mixed  (persons with physical disabilities, persons with sensory disabilities, persons with mental disabilities, persons living with autism, persons with multiple disabilities)[[21]](#footnote-21) | 24-hour support provided[[22]](#footnote-22) | Mixed  (National and local authority/municipality: 69%  Church: 14%  Voluntary/not-for-profit: 17%[[23]](#footnote-23)) | National government  (Central financial assistance under the Budget Act, based on supply contract)[[24]](#footnote-24) | Mixed lengths of admission  (Indefinite period of time  ,upon written agreement between the service provider and the applicant (or with his/her legal representative) [[25]](#footnote-25) | 10-50 years  (it exists at least certainly since 1993[[26]](#footnote-26)) |
| **3)SHELTERED HOUSING ATTACHED TO SOCIAL CARE INSTITUTION**  **(Rehabilitation institution for persons with disabilities** “*fogyatékosok rehabilitációs intézménye”*)[[27]](#footnote-27)  residential service | 30-100 places (the law allows for 10-150 places[[28]](#footnote-28))  (Average number of inhabitants per institution: 33.5[[29]](#footnote-29), total no. of beneficiaries per average working day in 2014: 737**[[30]](#footnote-30)**) | children, adult, older people[[31]](#footnote-31) | Mixed  (persons with physical disabilities, persons with sensory disabilities, persons with mental disabilities, persons living with autism, persons with multiple disabilities)[[32]](#footnote-32) | 24-hour support provided[[33]](#footnote-33) | Mixed  National and local authority/municipality: 77%  Church: 5%  Voluntary/not-for-profit: 18%[[34]](#footnote-34) | National government  (Central financial assistance under the Budget Act, based on supply contract)[[35]](#footnote-35) | Over 2 years  (maximum 3 years with the possibility of extension once for a maximum of 2 additional years [[36]](#footnote-36)) | 10-50 years  (it exists at least certainly since 1993)[[37]](#footnote-37) |
| **4) SHELTERED HOUSING ATTACHED TO SOCIAL CARE INSTITUTION**  **(Care home for persons with disabilities** “*fogyatékos személyek gondozóháza”*)[[38]](#footnote-38)  residential service | 11-30 places  (the law allows for 10-150 places[[39]](#footnote-39))  (Average number of inhabitants per institution: 18.4[[40]](#footnote-40), total no. of beneficiaries per average working day in 2014: 239[[41]](#footnote-41)) | children, adult, older people)[[42]](#footnote-42) | Mixed  (persons with physical disabilities, persons with sensory disabilities, persons with mental disabilities, persons living with autism, persons with multiple disabilities)[[43]](#footnote-43) | 24-hour support provided[[44]](#footnote-44) | Mixed  National and local authority/municipality: 30%  Church: 26%  Voluntary/not-for-profit: 44%[[45]](#footnote-45) | National government  (Central financial assistance under the Budget Act, based on supply contract)[[46]](#footnote-46) | 6 months to 2 years  (maximum 1 year with the possibility of extension once for a maximum of 1 additional year if the applicant cannot be placed back to the family[[47]](#footnote-47)) | 10-50 years  (it exists at least certainly since 1993)[[48]](#footnote-48) |
| **5) NURSING HOME**  **(Caring-nursing group home for persons with disabilities** “*fogyatékos személyek ápoló-gondozó lakóotthona”*)[[49]](#footnote-49)  residential service | 11-30 places  (the law allows for 12 places, in exceptional cases maximum 14 places[[50]](#footnote-50))  (total no. of beneficiaries per average working day in 2014: 1,216[[51]](#footnote-51)) | children, adult, older people)[[52]](#footnote-52) | Mixed  (persons with physical disabilities, persons with sensory disabilities, persons with mental disabilities, persons living with autism, persons with multiple disabilities)[[53]](#footnote-53) | 24-hour support provided[[54]](#footnote-54) | Mixed  National and local authority/municipality: 50%  Church: 10%  Voluntary/not-for-profit: 40%[[55]](#footnote-55) | National government  (Central financial assistance under the Budget Act, based on supply contract)[[56]](#footnote-56) | Mixed lengths of admission  (indefinite period of time  (upon written agreement between the service provider and the applicant (or with his/her legal representative) [[57]](#footnote-57)) | 10-50 years (it exists since 1999[[58]](#footnote-58)) |
| **6) SHELTERED HOUSING ATTACHED TO SOCIAL CARE INSTITUTION**  **(Rehabilitation group home for persons with disabilities** “*fogyatékos személyek rehabilitációs célú lakóotthona”*)[[59]](#footnote-59)  residential service | 11-30 places  (the law allows for 12 places, in exceptional cases maximum 14 places[[60]](#footnote-60))  (typical number of inhabitants per institution: 12[[61]](#footnote-61)  total no. of beneficiaries per average working day in 2014: 405[[62]](#footnote-62))  [[63]](#footnote-63) | children (only above 16 years), adult, older people)[[64]](#footnote-64) | Mixed  (persons with physical disabilities, persons with sensory disabilities, persons with mental disabilities, persons living with autism, persons with multiple disabilities)[[65]](#footnote-65) | Varying degree of support, according to the needs of the person.[[66]](#footnote-66) | Mixed  National and local authority/municipality: 44%  Church: 0%  Voluntary/not-for-profit: 56%[[67]](#footnote-67) | National government  (Central financial assistance under the Budget Act, based on supply contract)[[68]](#footnote-68) | Over 2 years  (maximum 3 years with the possibility of extension once for a maximum of 2 additional years[[69]](#footnote-69) – if, according to the result of the revision and the rehabilitation aptitude test, the applicant is only partly capable to live independently, the length of the admission can be extended even to an indefinite period of time[[70]](#footnote-70)) | 10-50 years (it exists since 1999[[71]](#footnote-71)) |
| **7) SOCIAL CARE INSTITUTION**  **(Support services** “*támogató szolgálat”*)[[72]](#footnote-72)  non-residential service | over 100 places,  no maximum number provided by law  (total no. of beneficiaries in 2013: 4,074[[73]](#footnote-73)) | children, adult, older people)[[74]](#footnote-74) | Mixed  (persons with physical disabilities, persons with sensory disabilities, persons with mental disabilities, persons living with autism, persons with multiple disabilities)  The support service system is aimed to cover persons with all types of disabilities, and the services are aimed to address the individual needs of the members of the target group.[[75]](#footnote-75) | Varying degree of support, according to the needs of the person**.** The support services include  support provided to persons with disabilities to meet personal needs related to  hygiene, lifestyle, lifemaintenance and to ensure the person’s full participation in all aspects of social life.  The delivery service provides access to a variety of services including public services.[[76]](#footnote-76) | Mixed  National and local authority/municipality: 33%  Church: 21%  Voluntary/not-for-profit: 46%[[77]](#footnote-77) | National government  Since 2009 the support services are financed by the State throughtenders with 3 years admission periods[[78]](#footnote-78) | Mixed lengths of admission  (definite or indefinite period of time, upon written agreement between the service provider and the applicant (or with his/her legal representative) [[79]](#footnote-79) | The pilot programme of the support services and the related State funding first time appeared in the legislation of 2004, and since then the relevant professionals have been gradually trained.[[80]](#footnote-80) |
| **8) SMALL GROUP HOME**  **(Supported living**  “*támogatott lakhatás”)[[81]](#footnote-81)*  residential service | depending on the type of the housing, it could be either 6-10, or 11-30, or 30-100 places  according to the law:  a) in a house or apartment for maximum 6 persons, OR  b) in a house or apartment for maximum 7-12 persons, OR  c) in an ensemble of apartments or houses for maximum 50 persons[[82]](#footnote-82)  The typical number of inhabitants is currently maximum 12[[83]](#footnote-83) | children, adult, older people)[[84]](#footnote-84) | Mixed  (persons with physical disabilities, persons with sensory disabilities, persons with mental disabilities, persons living with autism, persons with multiple disabilities)[[85]](#footnote-85) | Varying degree of support, according to the needs of the person.[[86]](#footnote-86) | Mixed  National and local authority/municipality: 0 %  Church: 69%  Voluntary/not-for-profit: 31 %[[87]](#footnote-87) | National government  (Central financial assistance under the Budget Act)**.[[88]](#footnote-88)** | Mixed lengths of admission  (definite or indefinite period of time, upon written agreement between the service provider and the applicant (or with his/her legal representative) [[89]](#footnote-89) | Less than 5 years (it exists since January 2013[[90]](#footnote-90)) |
| **9) NURSING HOME**  **(Home for psychiatric patients**  “*pszichiátriai betegek otthona”*)[[91]](#footnote-91)  residential service | 10-150[[92]](#footnote-92)  (Average number of inhabitants per institution: 109.4[[93]](#footnote-93), total no. of beneficiaries per average working day in 2014: **8,311**[[94]](#footnote-94) | Adult, older people[[95]](#footnote-95) | Persons with chronic psychiatric illness[[96]](#footnote-96) | 24-hour support provided[[97]](#footnote-97) | Mixed  National and local authority/municipality: 70%  Church: 8%  Voluntary/not-for-profit:: 22%[[98]](#footnote-98) | National government  (Central financial assistance under the Budget Act, based on supply contract)**.** [[99]](#footnote-99) | Mixed lengths of admission  (indefinite period of time  , upon written agreement between the service provider and the applicant (or with his/her legal representative) [[100]](#footnote-100) | 10-50 years  (it exists at least certainly since 1993)**.** [[101]](#footnote-101) |
| **10) SHELTERED HOUSING ATTACHED TO SOCIAL CARE INSTITUTION**  **(Home for elderly persons**  *“idősek otthona”)* [[102]](#footnote-102)  residential service | 10-150 persons[[103]](#footnote-103)  (average number of inhabitants per institution: 58.6[[104]](#footnote-104), total no. of beneficiaries per average working day in 2014: **50,115** [[105]](#footnote-105)**)** | older people[[106]](#footnote-106) | Elderly persons (above the relevant minimum age for old-age pension)[[107]](#footnote-107) | 24-hour support provided [[108]](#footnote-108) | Mixed  (But in principle the municipality of the capital city (Budapest) and the municipalities of the county-level cities (*megyei jogú város*) are responsible for the provision of the service.[[109]](#footnote-109))  National and local authority/municipality: 53%  Church:: 25%  Voluntary/not-for-profit:: 22%[[110]](#footnote-110) | National government  (Central financial assistance under the Budget Act)**.** [[111]](#footnote-111) | Mixed lengths of admission  (indefinite period of time  (upon written agreement between the service provider and the applicant (or with his/her legal representative) [[112]](#footnote-112) | 10-50 years  (it exists at least certainly since 1993)**.** [[113]](#footnote-113) |

**Table 2: data sources**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **TITLE/ REFERENCE** | **ORGANISATION COLLECTING DATA** | **YEAR OF DATA COLLECTION** | **PERIOD COVERED BY THE DATA** | **METHODOLODY FOR DATA COLLECTION** | **GEOGRAPHICAL SCOPE OF DATA COLLECTION** | **SERVICE SCOPE OF DATA COLLECTION** |
| Hungary, information provided for the purposes of the present report by the Ministry of Human Resources (*Emberi Erőforrások Minisztériuma*) in its letter no 38634/2014/SZOCSZOLG, dated 28/07/2014, and its letter dated 26/08/2014; referring to data provided by the National Office for Rehabilitation and Social Affairs (*Nemzeti Rehabilitációs és Szociális Hivatal*), by the Central Electronic Registration on the Beneficiaries of the Services (*Központi Elektronikus Nyilvántartás a Szolgáltatást Igénybevevőkről*).and by the Hungarian State Treasury (*Magyar Államkincstár*).” | **Ministry of Human Resources**  (*Emberi Erőforrások Minisztériuma*)  [www.kormany.hu/en/ministry-of-human-resources](http://www.kormany.hu/en/ministry-of-human-resources)  GOVERNMENT / MINISTRY | 2014 | 2013 in the case of data provided by the National Office for Rehabilitation and Social Affairs (*Nemzeti Rehabilitációs és Szociális Hivatal*);  April 2014 in the case of data by the Central Electronic Registration on the Beneficiaries of the Services (*Központi Elektronikus Nyilvántartás a Szolgáltatást Igénybevevőkről*).  May 2014 in the case of data by the Hungarian State Treasury (*Magyar Államkincstár*). | administrative data | national | all services for persons with all types of disabilities |
| Hungary, information provided for the purposes of the present report by the Ministry of Human Resources (*Emberi Erőforrások Minisztériuma*) in its letters dated 28/07/2014, and its letter dated 24/07/2014 and 29607/2014 | **Hungarian Central Statistical Office**  (*Központi Statisztikai Hivatal*)  <https://www.ksh.hu/?lang=en>  NATIONAL STATISTICAL OFFICE | 2014 | 2013  (as of 31st of Deecember) | statistical data | national | all services for persons with all types of disabilities |
| Hungary, Hungarian Civil Liberties Union (2012) Intézet helyett, available in Hungarian at: <http://tasz.hu/files/tasz/imce/2011/intezet_helyett_2012.pdf> (accessed on the 8th of August, 2014 (available only in Hungarian  Includes an overview of the legislative background of institutions for persons with disabilities | **Hungarian Civil Liberties Union (HCLU)**  (*Társaság a Szabadságjogokért*)  <http://tasz.hu/en>  NON-GOVERNMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANISATION | 2012 | various periods (until 2011) | administrative data | national | all services for persons with all types of disabilities |

# Overview of community-based services for persons with disabilities (2015)

**Table 3: community-based services for persons with disabilities**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Type of community-based service**  *Please provide the name of the type of service in the national language and a translation into English*  *Please indicate if the types of services presented below are given a different name in your country* | **Yes/ No**  *Please indicate if this type of service is available in your country* | **Profile of the users**   * *age (children, adults or older persons)* * *type of disability (physical disability, intellectual disability, psycho-social disability, deaf or hard of hearing, blind)* | **Explanatory information**  *For each type of service, please provide a short description of:*   * *the type and level (i.e. 24 hour, daytime, weekends, etc.) of support the service provides;* * *location of the service (i.e. city, town, rural areas);* * *who is eligible for the service* * *who is typically the provider and funder of services (i.e. national government, local government, municipality, NGO, private company, etc.)?* | **Extent to which support is self-directed**  *For each type of service, please provide information about the extent to which users control the support provided. Can individuals using the service:*   * *recruit and manage staff providing support;* * *determine the activities for which support is needed;* * *determine how the budget for services and supports is used;* * *choose types of equipment and adaptations to meet their needs?* | **If data are available, please specify number of services operating in the country and the number of users**  *Please provide a full reference for this data, including information about the period covered by the data.*  *Please indicate, if data is available, if there has been decrease / increase in the last five years* |
| **Direct payments / personal budgets/individual budget**  (cash payment enabling service users to employ personal assistants or freely choose using various service providers) | No | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| **Personal assistance** (typically purchased through earmarked cash allocations, the purpose of which is to pay for any assistance needed) | No | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| **Residential** (usually small scale residential services in the community – such as group homes, protected homes, family type arrangements, etc.) | Yes, supported accommodation and group homes with up to 12 places in each.[[114]](#footnote-114) | * Available for children and adults with disabilities. * All types of impairment. | * Services provided by three types of organisations: State (*Szociális és Gyermekvédelmi Főigazgatóság*), local authorities, voluntary/non-profit organisations, churches. State and non-profit organisations are the main providers of this type of service. * Funding: all registered services receive State funding. Some additional funding available from local authorities and through additional operating grants (e.g. for services supporting people with autism). Service users also pay a fee (means-tested). * Services available across the country, although provision is patchy and there is a shortage of places. * Service is available to people with disabilities who are in need of residential support. | * Not self-directed (but service users must be involved in the development of their Individual Service Plan). * Service users can choose the provider, however have no real say in the type and extent of support provided or changes in their support. | In 2013, there were:   * 144 group homes for adults with disabilities with 1,701 places; * 17 group homes for adults with psychosocial disabilities with 268 places; * 1,842 children with special needs in children’s homes (unclear how many of these live in group homes).[[115]](#footnote-115) |
| **In-home (home help, home care service)**  (home help consists of assistance with household tasks, such as shopping, cleaning, cooking, etc. Home-care services include assistance with daily routine tasks such as getting up, dressing, bathing and washing or taking medicines) | Yes[[116]](#footnote-116)  1. Home care  2. Telecare | Mainly older people (over 60 years), very few younger adults. | For both types of service:   * Providers: main providers are local authorities (over 50%) and churches (around 40%). Other providers include non-profit organisations and businesses. * Funding: flat-rate State subsidy and fees paid by service users (means-tested, in 2013 about 25% of users had to pay).[[117]](#footnote-117) | Not self-directed.  Some service users can choose the provider organisation depending on the availability of providers in the locality. | In 2013, only 0.5% of home care users were aged below 40 years, and 8.5% were aged below 60 years (Social Welfare Statistics 2013, CSO). For telecare, these numbers were even lower, 0.2% and 1.5% respectively.[[118]](#footnote-118) |
| **Day care centres**  (service provided during set periods of the day; includes support, meals and some aspects of personal care, as well as social and cultural activities) | Yes[[119]](#footnote-119) | * People with disabilities, mainly intellectual disabilities and autism. Mostly younger adults (18-60 years), some children and older people. * People with psychosocial disabilities. Mostly younger adults (18-60 years), some older people. | Intellectual disabilities and autism:   * Providers: main providers are local authorities and non-profit organisations (both around 40%). Churches provide just under 20% of places. * Funding: flat-rate State subsidy and fees paid by service users (means-tested, in 2013 53% of users had to pay).   Psychosocial disabilities:   * Providers: main providers are non-profit organisations (54% of places in 2013) and local authorities/State. Churches provided 21% of places in 2012. * Funding: flat-rate State subsidy and fees paid by service users (means-tested).   Day care services are available across the country but anecdotal evidence suggests there is a shortage of places (no information on waiting lists).  Service is available to people with disabilities who live in the community (independently, in community-based settings, or with their family) and need day support.[[120]](#footnote-120) | Not self-directed. | In 2013, there were 280 day care centres for people with disabilities and 78 day care centres for people with psychosocial disabilities with a total of 7,353 and 2,751 places respectively. [[121]](#footnote-121) |
| **Family support / Respite care**  (provides supports to carers in their caring role and allows them to have a break, may be formal or informal, and may be provided in the home or out of the home) | Yes   1. Temporary homes for people with disabilities[[122]](#footnote-122) 2. In-home family support services ([*FECSKE*](http://www.szgyf.hu)) | Families with children and/or adults with disabilities | 1. Temporary homes – many of these are run as part of institutions and serve as emergency placements but there are some community-based alternatives that provide family support and respite care and are run by non-profit/voluntary organisations. In 2013, there were 20 temporary homes for people with disabilities, nine of which were run by non-profit/voluntary providers, five by State providers, five by churches and one by a private company. In the same year, there were seven temporary homes for people with psychosocial disabilities.   Temporary homes receive State subsidy from the State Budget.[[123]](#footnote-123)   1. FECSKE is a family support service provided in the family home of children and adults with disabilities. As part of the service families can use trained assistants to look after/support their family members in their own home or in the community (e.g. take children to school) either on an occasional or regular basis as respite. The service is available in six counties (out of 19) and Budapest. The programme is funded by a grant from the Ministry of Human Resources as well as private donations. [[124]](#footnote-124) | 1. Temporary homes: no 2. FECSKE: yes   The service is available 24 hours/seven days a week to suit the needs of families. There is an upper limit on support of 20 hours/month. | 1. The total number of places in temporary homes for people with disabilities was 260 (119 of these in non-profit/voluntary settings) and 101 in homes for people with psychosocial disabilities (only one home with 16 places run by a voluntary organisation).   Although there was a general lack of places in temporary homes, there were large regional disparities, especially for people with disabilities: 40% of places were concentrated in Central Hungary (Budapest and Pest county), 50% in the Western regions and less than 10% in Eastern regions. [[125]](#footnote-125)   1. FECSKE: In 2014, 490 families used the service and received a total of 55,430 hours of support. Sixty-seven per cent of beneficiaries were aged below 14 years and 85% had either intellectual disability, autism or profound and multiple disabilities.[[126]](#footnote-126) |
| **Foster care** (where children are placed in the domestic environment of a family that is not their own) | Yes[[127]](#footnote-127) | Children with special needs (under 18 years of age) | This is part of the child protection system.  Service is available across the country.  Approximately 50% of children with special needs in the child protection system are placed with foster parents. | n/a | There were a total of 1,831 children with special needs looked after by foster parents in 2013. Out of this:   * Intellectual disability: 516 * Multiple disabilities: 18 * Physical disabilities: 12 * Sensory impairment: 19 * Speech and language difficulties: 9 * Autism Spectrum Condition: 4 * Other psychosocial problems: 196[[128]](#footnote-128) |
| **Informal support**  (help provided by another person close to the user - family members, relatives and friends - without any official forms of support) | Yes | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| **Peer support/counselling** (provided by non-professionals with the counsellor and the client having equal status, and sharing experience and assistance in gaining independence and self-confidence) | Yes  1. Mentor parent networks;  2. Peer counselling network for people with physical disabilities.  These are non-statutory services run by voluntary organisations. | 1. Families of children and adults with intellectual disabilities, developmental disabilities, autism, and visual impairments.  2. People with physical disabilities and their families. | 1. Mentor parent networks are coordinated and run by parents’ organisations and provide peer support, counselling and advice to families on a range of issues including emotional support, parenting skills, access to diagnosis and services, etc. This service is provided free of charge on a voluntary basis (i.e. mentors do not receive any remuneration for their work)[[129]](#footnote-129).  2 Peer counsellors provide peer support and advice about independent living (including adaptations and equipment) to people with physical disabilities and their families. The service is available across the country and provided by disabled people’s organisations such as the National Association of People with Physical Disabilities ([*Mozgáskorlátozottak Egyesületeinek Országos Szövetsége*](http://palyazat.gov.hu/doc/3342)).[[130]](#footnote-130) | Yes, people can decide about the type of support they receive. | The number of mentor parents for families with autistic family members is approx. 45 according to information from the national association of people with autism and their families ([*Autisták Országos Szövetsége*](http://aosz.hu/)). The size of other mentor parent networks and the number of peer counsellors are unknown. |
| **Circles of support**  (informal group of people close to the user to whom she/he can turn for support) | Yes | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| **Crisis intervention and emergency services**  (various activities aimed at supporting an individual or a family to overcome a  difficult situation, for example,: individual and family counselling, crisis resolution teams (usually rapid support for people living in the community who are experiencing  a mental health crisis) and emergency foster care where children at risk of neglect or abuse) | Yes,  The ‘Shelter’ (*Menedék*) house | The Shelter house gives temporary accommodation to those who experience mental distress, symptoms of psychosis or who “cannot find home where they are”[[131]](#footnote-131). | The ‘Shelter’ house provides temporary accommodation for those who are seeking peace and who have some sort of mental health problems. The service is not part of the medical system and is only visited by volunteers who help the clients with daily chores or provide them the opportunity to talk. Only few clients can stay at a time in the house, each of them in their own room. The typical length of stay varies between days to a few weeks.  The service is run by Soteria Foundation nearby Budapest and is specialised in people with psychosocial disabilities.  The ‘Shelter’ house does not receive regular funding from any donor organisation. Due to financial difficulties the service closed in early 2015, albeit only temporarily.  Clients of the service may come from the whole country.[[132]](#footnote-132) | n/a | n/a |
| **Befriending**  (service provided by trained volunteers to help overcome isolation and enable full involvement in the community and social life) | Yes, ‘Contact’ volunteer programme | Families of children with autism, young people and adults with autism, NGOs working for autistic people. | The network of volunteers is run and supervised by parents’ organisation and DPOs.  Funding: the establishment of the programme was funded both by the State and EU funds.  The service is only available in Budapest and in the Central Hungarian Region.[[133]](#footnote-133) | n/a | At the time of the launch of the programme (2013), there were around 170 volunteers, of which approx. 40 volunteers are still actively participating in the programme.[[134]](#footnote-134) |

**ANNEX – Definitions**

**Day-care facilities for persons with disabilities**

(*fogyatékos személyek nappali intézménye)*

Article 65/F (1)

The day-care institution provides day-care services to those homeless people and to people who live in their own homes …

c) who are above 3 years of age and live with autism or disabilities and who are under supervision and are not capable of self-supporting or only partly capable of self-servicing.”[[135]](#footnote-135)

“Article 76

The opening hours of day-care institutions shall be determined according to local needs, but it cannot be less than six hours.”[[136]](#footnote-136)

“Article 77

(1) The services of day-care institutions are particularly…

a) upon request hot meals, except in elderly day care,

b) recreational programs,

c) if needed, the organization of basic health care services and support provided for access to specialized health care services,

d) support provided to conduct official affairs,

e) arrangement of work opportunities,

f) support provided on lifestyle and life skills

g) support provided to self-organizing teams (supporting their operation and facilitating their organization)[[137]](#footnote-137)

**Institution for persons with disabilities** (*fogyatékos személyek otthona)*

“Article 69

(1) Those persons can be placed in an institution for persons with disabilities whose education, training, employment and care is only possible within an institutional framework.

(2) Children with mild level disabilities can only exceptionally be placed in this type of institution.”[[138]](#footnote-138)

“Article 41

In order to ensure the residential care institutions’ continuous operation, twenty-four hours service and the necessary personnel and material conditions shall be provided.”[[139]](#footnote-139)

**Rehabilitation institution for persons with disabilities**

(*fogyatékosok rehabilitációs intézménye*)

“Article 68

1. Those persons’ placement is appropriate within rehabilitation institutional framework whose health, psychological, mental and social status requires a comprehensive, complex and ongoing support in various fields of rehabilitation and where solutions cannot be found in outpatient setting or within another institutional framework.
2. Prior to initial admission to an institution of rehabilitation, persons with disabilities must be put through aptitude tests.
3. The role of the rehabilitation institution is to develop, restore and to improve the self-management skills of the care recipient, as well as to support the care recipient’s reintegration into the society and to organize the aftercare.”[[140]](#footnote-140)

“Article 41

1. In order to ensure the residential care institutions’ continuous operation, twenty-four hours service and the necessary personnel and material conditions shall be provided.”[[141]](#footnote-141)
2. (Articles 112-113[[142]](#footnote-142) provide the special rules regarding rehabilitation institution for persons with disabilities and rehabilitation group homes for persons with disabilities)

**Care home for persons with disabilities** (*fogyatékos személyek gondozóháza*)

„Article 83

Those persons with disabilities can be placed in care homes for persons with disabilities whose care is not provided by their family or when their temporary placement is needed in order to lift the burden from the family.”[[143]](#footnote-143)

“Article 41

1. In order to ensure the residential care institutions’ continuous operation, twenty-four hours service and the necessary personnel and material conditions shall be provided.”[[144]](#footnote-144)

**Caring-nursing group home for persons with disabilities**

(*fogyatékos személyek ápoló-gondozó lakóotthona*)

Article 85/A

(5) Regardless of the type and the severity of the disability, persons with disabilities can be placed in caring-nursing group homes for persons with disabilities, by taking into account the above provisions of para 4, points b)-d). If transferred from other institutions, the results of the review and of the personal development shall also be taken into account. The placement of an adult person with disability in a caring-nursing group home for persons with disabilities requires a review based on the submitted medical documentation.”[[145]](#footnote-145)

“Article 41

1. In order to ensure the residential care institutions’ continuous operation, twenty-four hours service and the necessary personnel and material conditions shall be provided.”[[146]](#footnote-146)

**Rehabilitation group home for persons with disabilities**

(*fogyatékos személyek rehabilitációs célú lakóotthona*)

“Article 85/A

(4) Those persons can be placed in rehabilitation group homes,

a) who have participated in a review during the institutional placement process, and whose placement in group homes is necessary according to the result of the review, and is accordance with the care plan and personal development , in order to ensure the condition for independent living;

b) who live in their families, and whose development and care can be provided in group home settings, and whose rehabilitation cannot be provided in their families;

c) by taking into account the above provisions of para a)-b), who are only partially capable of self-servicing;

d) who are above 16 years of age at the time when placed in group home, but who have not reached yet the relevant minimum age for old-age pension.”[[147]](#footnote-147)

(Articles 112-113[[148]](#footnote-148) provide the special rules regarding rehabilitation institution for persons with disabilities and rehabilitation group homes for persons with disabilities)

**Support services**

(*támogató szolgáltatás*)

“65/C

(1) The aim of support service is to supply people with disabilities with services in their own living environment, to support their access to public services outside their home and while preserving their independent living to provide special assistance at home as well.

(2)

(3) The task of support services in accordance with the particular nature of the disability is more particularly

a) to help meeting basic needs, to ensure access to public services (specific personal delivery and operation of transport services),

b) to ensure access to health and social care services according to the type of disability and the general medical condition of the person, and to ensure the personnel and material conditions of access to development activities,

c) to provide information, to support administration of official affairs, to advise and after advising to ensure access to services for social inclusion,

d) to ensure the availability of sign language interpreting services,

e) to assist the improvement of the disabled peoples’ communication skills and to support the strengthening of family bonds through participation in self-help groups,

f) to ensure certain individual sub-tasks of basic social services to disabled people according to their special needs,

g) to assist the achievement of social integration of people with disabilities, and to provide the necessary conditions for their equal participation in family life, in the community, as well as in cultural and leisure relationships,

h) to support the person with a disability in finding access to and using the services of employment and work related services.”[[149]](#footnote-149)

**Supported living**

(*támogatott lakhatás)*

“Article 75

Supported housing is a service provided to people with disabilities and mental health problems, addicts and homeless people. According to the age, health status and self-care ability of the person concerned, supported housing ensures the maintenance of an independent life, more particularly by

a) ensuring the housing service,

b) using techniques related to mental health and social work and other related fields in order to maintain and support an independent life,

c) providing support services to the concerned person in monitoring his or her living conditions,

d) if requested, and based on a complex needs survey by providing

da) meals,

db) caring-nursing services,

dc) development related services,

dd) services facilitating the participation in social life.”

1. Otherwise, the rules for residential institutions are applicable for supported housing as well …”[[150]](#footnote-150)

**Home for psychiatric patients**

(*pszichiátriai betegek otthona*)

“Article 71

Home for psychiatric patients is available for persons with chronic psychiatric illnesses, whose condition – by the time of the admission - do not pose danger to others; who do not need acut hospital care, and who is not capable of self-servicing, not even with assistance, due to health and social conditions.

(2) Those applicants whose basic disease is, according to their doctor is;

a) dementia due to old age or to other reasons;

b) severe anti-social personality disorder, incapability to communal living;

c) addiction;

can be admitted to homes for psychiatric patients if the institution can provide them with services regarding their basic disease as well.” [[151]](#footnote-151)

**Home for elderly persons**

*(idősek otthona)*

Article 68

“Those persons can be placed in homes for elderly persons whose care need is above 4 hours per day, but who do not need regularly hospital care, and who have reached the relevant minimum

age for old age pension.”[[152]](#footnote-152)

1. Hungary, information provided for the purposes of the present report by the Hungarian Deafblind Association (*Siketvakok Országos Egyesülete*) via e-mail (dated 16/07/2014). All hyperlinks were accessed in August 2014. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Hungary, 316/2012.(XI.13.) Governmental Decree on the Directorate of Social Affairs and Child Protection (*316/2012. (XI. 13.) Korm. Rendelet a Szociális és Gyermekvédelmi Főigazgatóságról*), available in Hungarian at: <http://net.jogtar.hu/jr/gen/hjegy_doc.cgi?docid=A1200316.KOR>. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Hungary, information provided for the purposes of the present report by the Ministry of Human Resources (*Emberi Erőforrások Minisztériuma*) in its letter no 38634/2014/SZOCSZOLG dated 28/07/2014, and letter dated 26/08/2014, referring to data from May 2014, by the Hungarian State Treasury (*Magyar Államkincstár*). [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 65/F (1). [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. Hungary, information provided for the purposes of the present report by the Ministry of Human Resources (*Emberi Erőforrások Minisztériuma*) in its letter dated 26/08/2014. [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. Hungary, information provided for the purposes of the present report by the Ministry of Human Resources (*Emberi Erőforrások Minisztériuma*) in its letter no 38634/2014/SZOCSZOLG (dated 28/07/2014), referring to data from April 2014, provided by the Central Electronic Registration on the Beneficiaries of the Services (*Központi Elektronikus Nyilvántartás a Szolgáltatást Igénybevevőkről*). [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
7. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 65/F (1) c), available in Hungarian at: <http://net.jogtar.hu/jr/gen/hjegy_doc.cgi?docid=99300003.TV>. [↑](#footnote-ref-7)
8. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 65/F (1). [↑](#footnote-ref-8)
9. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 65/F (1). [↑](#footnote-ref-9)
10. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 65/F (1) c), 1/2000 (I.7.) Decree of the Ministry of Social and Family Affairs on the professional requirements and functioning of social services providing personal care (*1/2000. (I. 7.) SzCsM rendelet a személyes gondoskodást nyújtó szociális intézmények szakmai feladatairól és működésük feltételeiről*), Article 41, available in Hungarian at: <http://net.jogtar.hu/jr/gen/hjegy_doc.cgi?docid=A0000001.SCM> . [↑](#footnote-ref-10)
11. Hungary, information provided for the purposes of the present report by the Ministry of Human Resources (*Emberi Erőforrások Minisztériuma*) in its letter no 38634/2014/SZOCSZOLG (dated 28/07/2014), referring to data from May 2014, by the Hungarian State Treasury (*Magyar Államkincstár*). [↑](#footnote-ref-11)
12. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*), Article 86(2)c). [↑](#footnote-ref-12)
13. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 65/F (1). [↑](#footnote-ref-13)
14. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 94/C (1). [↑](#footnote-ref-14)
15. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*). [↑](#footnote-ref-15)
16. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 69. [↑](#footnote-ref-16)
17. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*), Article 57(3). [↑](#footnote-ref-17)
18. Hungary, information provided for the purposes of the present report by the Ministry of Human Resources (*Emberi Erőforrások Minisztériuma*) in its letter dated 26/08/2014. [↑](#footnote-ref-18)
19. Hungary, information provided for the purposes of the present report by the Ministry of Human Resources (*Emberi Erőforrások Minisztériuma*) in its letter no 38634/2014/SZOCSZOLG (dated 28/07/2014), referring to data from April 2014, provided by the Central Electronic Registration on the Beneficiaries of the Services (*Központi Elektronikus Nyilvántartás a Szolgáltatást Igénybevevőkről*). [↑](#footnote-ref-19)
20. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*), Article 69(2). [↑](#footnote-ref-20)
21. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 69. [↑](#footnote-ref-21)
22. Hungary, 1/2000 (I.7.) Decree of the Ministry of Social and Family Affairs on the professional requirements and functioning of social services providing personal care (*1/2000. (I. 7.) SzCsM rendelet a személyes gondoskodást nyújtó szociális intézmények szakmai feladatairól és működésük feltételeiről*), Article 41. [↑](#footnote-ref-22)
23. Hungary, information provided for the purposes of the present report by the Ministry of Human Resources (*Emberi Erőforrások Minisztériuma*) in its letter no 38634/2014/SZOCSZOLG (dated 28/07/2014), referring to data from May 2014, by the Hungarian State Treasury (*Magyar Államkincstár*). [↑](#footnote-ref-23)
24. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 69. [↑](#footnote-ref-24)
25. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 94/C (1). [↑](#footnote-ref-25)
26. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*). [↑](#footnote-ref-26)
27. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 68. [↑](#footnote-ref-27)
28. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*), Article 57(3). [↑](#footnote-ref-28)
29. Hungary, information provided for the purposes of the present report by the Ministry of Human Resources (*Emberi Erőforrások Minisztériuma*) in its letter dated 26/08/2014- [↑](#footnote-ref-29)
30. Hungary, information provided for the purposes of the present report by the Ministry of Human Resources (*Emberi Erőforrások Minisztériuma*) in its letter no 38634/2014/SZOCSZOLG (dated 28/07/2014), referring to data from April 2014, provided by the Central Electronic Registration on the Beneficiaries of the Services (*Központi Elektronikus Nyilvántartás a Szolgáltatást Igénybevevőkről*). [↑](#footnote-ref-30)
31. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 68. [↑](#footnote-ref-31)
32. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 68. [↑](#footnote-ref-32)
33. Hungary, 1/2000 (I.7.) Decree of the Ministry of Social and Family Affairs on the professional requirements and functioning of social services providing personal care (*1/2000. (I. 7.) SzCsM rendelet a személyes gondoskodást nyújtó szociális intézmények szakmai feladatairól és működésük feltételeiről*), Article 41. [↑](#footnote-ref-33)
34. Hungary, information provided for the purposes of the present report by the Ministry of Human Resources (*Emberi Erőforrások Minisztériuma*) in its letter no 38634/2014/SZOCSZOLG (dated 28/07/2014), referring to data from May 2014, by the Hungarian State Treasury (*Magyar Államkincstár*). [↑](#footnote-ref-34)
35. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 68. [↑](#footnote-ref-35)
36. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*), Article 112(1). [↑](#footnote-ref-36)
37. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 68. [↑](#footnote-ref-37)
38. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 83. [↑](#footnote-ref-38)
39. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*), Article 57(3). [↑](#footnote-ref-39)
40. Hungary, information provided for the purposes of the present report by the Ministry of Human Resources (*Emberi Erőforrások Minisztériuma*) in its letter dated 26/08/2014- [↑](#footnote-ref-40)
41. Hungary, information provided for the purposes of the present report by the Ministry of Human Resources (*Emberi Erőforrások Minisztériuma*) in its letter no 38634/2014/SZOCSZOLG (dated 28/07/2014), referring to data from April 2014, provided by the Central Electronic Registration on the Beneficiaries of the Services (*Központi Elektronikus Nyilvántartás a Szolgáltatást Igénybevevőkről*). [↑](#footnote-ref-41)
42. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 83. [↑](#footnote-ref-42)
43. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 83. [↑](#footnote-ref-43)
44. Hungary, 1/2000 (I.7.) Decree of the Ministry of Social and Family Affairs on the professional requirements and functioning of social services providing personal care (*1/2000. (I. 7.) SzCsM rendelet a személyes gondoskodást nyújtó szociális intézmények szakmai feladatairól és működésük feltételeiről*), Article 41. [↑](#footnote-ref-44)
45. Hungary, information provided for the purposes of the present report by the Ministry of Human Resources (*Emberi Erőforrások Minisztériuma*) in its letter no 38634/2014/SZOCSZOLG (dated 28/07/2014), referring to data from May 2014, by the Hungarian State Treasury (*Magyar Államkincstár*). [↑](#footnote-ref-45)
46. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 83. [↑](#footnote-ref-46)
47. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*), Article 80 (1)-(2). [↑](#footnote-ref-47)
48. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 83. [↑](#footnote-ref-48)
49. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 85/A. [↑](#footnote-ref-49)
50. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*), Article 85/A (1). [↑](#footnote-ref-50)
51. Hungary, information provided for the purposes of the present report by the Ministry of Human Resources (*Emberi Erőforrások Minisztériuma*) in its letter no 38634/2014/SZOCSZOLG (dated 28/07/2014), referring to data from April 2014, provided by the Central Electronic Registration on the Beneficiaries of the Services (*Központi Elektronikus Nyilvántartás a Szolgáltatást Igénybevevőkről*). [↑](#footnote-ref-51)
52. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 85/A. [↑](#footnote-ref-52)
53. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 85/A. [↑](#footnote-ref-53)
54. Hungary, 1/2000 (I.7.) Decree of the Ministry of Social and Family Affairs on the professional requirements and functioning of social services providing personal care (*1/2000. (I. 7.) SzCsM rendelet a személyes gondoskodást nyújtó szociális intézmények szakmai feladatairól és működésük feltételeiről*), Article 41. [↑](#footnote-ref-54)
55. Hungary, information provided for the purposes of the present report by the Ministry of Human Resources (*Emberi Erőforrások Minisztériuma*) in its letter no 38634/2014/SZOCSZOLG (dated 28/07/2014), referring to data from May 2014, by the Hungarian State Treasury (*Magyar Államkincstár*). [↑](#footnote-ref-55)
56. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 85/A. [↑](#footnote-ref-56)
57. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 94/C (1). [↑](#footnote-ref-57)
58. Hungary, Act LXXIII of 1999 amending Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1999. évi LXXIII. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról szóló 1993. évi III. törvény módosításáról*), available in Hungarian: <http://www.complex.hu/kzldat/t9900073.htm/t9900073.htm>. [↑](#footnote-ref-58)
59. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*) Article 85/A (4) [↑](#footnote-ref-59)
60. Hungary, Act III of 1993 on Social Administration and Social Services (*1993. évi III. törvény a szociális igazgatásról és szociális ellátásokról*), Article 85/A (1). [↑](#footnote-ref-60)
61. Hungary, information provided for the purposes of the present report by the Ministry of Human Resources (*Emberi Erőforrások Minisztériuma*) in its letter dated 26/08/2014. [↑](#footnote-ref-61)
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104. Hungary, information provided for the purposes of the present report by the Ministry of Human Resources (*Emberi Erőforrások Minisztériuma*) in its letter dated 26/08/2014. [↑](#footnote-ref-104)
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